

The Association of National Stakeholders in Traffic Safety Education (ANSTSE) has developed these State Driver Education Comparative Data Fact Sheets with assistance from the State administrators responsible for driver education. The information was collected from 2019 - 2020. These fact sheets provide detailed information on what the States are currently doing regarding driver education. The data provides information for both public driver education and private (commercial) driver education schools. Information was not available for all States. These are marked “Information not available.” The information collected is based on the Novice Teen Driver Education and Training Administrative Standards (NTDETAS) sections.

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## Program Administration – Structure/Collaboration

Does your state have a single agency or multiple agencies to oversee all novice driver education?  
(Standard 1.1.1)

<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	Multiple: Public- Department of Education & Private- Department of Transportation
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	Multiple: Public- Department of Education & Private- Department of Motor Vehicles
<b>Colorado</b>	Single: Department of Revenue Department of Motor Vehicles
<b>Connecticut</b>	Single: Department of Motor Vehicles
<b>Delaware</b>	Single: Department of Education
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Florida</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	Single: Department of Motor Vehicles
<b>Hawaii</b>	Multiple: Public- Department of Education & Private- Department of Transportation
<b>Idaho</b>	Multiple: Public- Department of Education & Private- Bureau of Occupational Licenses
<b>Illinois</b>	Multiple: Public- Board of Education & Private-Secretary of State
<b>Indiana</b>	Single: Bureau of Motor Vehicles
<b>Iowa</b>	Multiple: Public & Private - Department of Transportation & Board of Educational Examiners
<b>Kansas</b>	Single: Department of Education
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	Multiple: Public & Private: Office of Motor Vehicles and State Police & Public only: Department of Education
<b>Maine</b>	Single: Bureau of Motor Vehicles
<b>Maryland</b>	Single: Department of Transportation
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Information not available
<b>Michigan</b>	Single: Department of State
<b>Minnesota</b>	Information not available
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	Multiple: Department of Education, Department of Revenue, Highway Patrol
<b>Montana</b>	Single: Office of Public Instruction
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	Multiple: Public- Board of Education & Private- Department of Motor Vehicles
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Single: Department of Motor Vehicles
<b>New Jersey</b>	Multiple: Public- Department of Education & Private- Motor Vehicle Commission
<b>New Mexico</b>	Single: Department of Transportation Traffic Safety Bureau
<b>New York</b>	Multiple: Public- SED & Private- Department of Motor Vehicles
<b>North Carolina</b>	Multiple: Public- Department of Public Instruction & Private- Department of Motor Vehicles
<b>North Dakota</b>	Multiple: Public- Department of Public Instruction & Private- Department of Transportation

Does your state have a single agency or multiple agencies to oversee all novice driver education?  
(Standard 1.1.1)

<b>Ohio</b>	Single: Department of Public Instruction
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	Single: Department of Transportation
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	Single: Department of Education
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	Multiple: Public- Department of Education & Private- Department of Motor Vehicles
<b>South Dakota</b>	Information not available
<b>Tennessee</b>	Single: Tennessee Department of Safety and Homeland Security
<b>Texas</b>	Single: Department of Licensing and Regulation
<b>Utah</b>	Multiple: Public- Board of Education & Private- Driver License Division
<b>Vermont</b>	Multiple: Public- Agency of Education & Private- Department of Motor Vehicles
<b>Virginia</b>	Multiple: Public- Department of Education & Private- Department of Motor Vehicles
<b>Washington</b>	Multiple: Public- Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction & Private- Department of Licensing
<b>West Virginia</b>	Single: Department of Education
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Multiple: Public- Department of Public Instruction & Private- Department of Transportation
<b>Wyoming</b>	Single: Department of Education

Does your state have a full-time funded state administrator for driver education? Public? Private?  
(Standard 1.1.2)

<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	Information not available
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	Yes
<b>Colorado</b>	Information not available
<b>Connecticut</b>	Information not available
<b>Delaware</b>	Yes
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Florida</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	Yes
<b>Hawaii</b>	Full-time, public (not a state administrator)
<b>Idaho</b>	Yes, public
<b>Illinois</b>	Yes, public
<b>Indiana</b>	Yes
<b>Iowa</b>	Yes
<b>Kansas</b>	Yes
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	Yes
<b>Maine</b>	Yes
<b>Maryland</b>	Yes
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Information not available
<b>Michigan</b>	Yes
<b>Minnesota</b>	Information not available
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	No
<b>Montana</b>	Yes, public
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	No
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Yes
<b>New Jersey</b>	No (partial grant funding to support NJDHTS role)
<b>New Mexico</b>	Yes
<b>New York</b>	Yes, DMV
<b>North Carolina</b>	Yes, public
<b>North Dakota</b>	No
<b>Ohio</b>	Yes
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	Yes
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	Yes
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available

Does your state have a full-time funded state administrator for driver education? Public? Private?  
(Standard 1.1.2)

<b>South Carolina</b>	Information not available
<b>South Dakota</b>	Information not available
<b>Tennessee</b>	Information not available
<b>Texas</b>	No
<b>Utah</b>	Yes
<b>Vermont</b>	Yes, private
<b>Virginia</b>	Yes, both
<b>Washington</b>	Yes, private
<b>West Virginia</b>	No
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	No

Does your state have a Driver Education Interagency Working Group or Advisory Board? If “yes” what agencies are included? (Standard 1.1.1 b)	
<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	No
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	Yes, California Teen Safe Driving Coalition, DMV, DOE, Highway Patrol, Office of Traffic Safety
<b>Colorado</b>	No
<b>Connecticut</b>	Yes, a Teen Driving Task Force (includes state agencies, doctors, insurance agencies)
<b>Delaware</b>	Yes, Teen Driver Task Force sponsored by the OHS. Members from DMV, OHS, DE instructors, state police
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Florida</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	Yes, the Georgia Driver’s Education Commission comprised of 8 members and chaired by the Governor’s Office of Highway Safety Director. The Georgia Department of Driver Services Commissioner serves as Vice Chairman.
<b>Hawaii</b>	Information not available
<b>Idaho</b>	No
<b>Illinois</b>	No
<b>Indiana</b>	Yes, 3 driver education professionals, 1 traffic safety advocate, 1 rep. of the bureau, 1 rep. of higher education, 1 rep. of insurance industry
<b>Iowa</b>	Yes, Education Team that consists of representatives from throughout the Iowa DOT and carries out work in the HSP
<b>Kansas</b>	Yes, recently formed Driver Education Advisory Board
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	Yes, OMV, Driving School Association of LA, DOE and LA Highway Safety
<b>Maine</b>	No
<b>Maryland</b>	No
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Information not available
<b>Michigan</b>	Information not available
<b>Minnesota</b>	Information not available
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	No
<b>Montana</b>	Yes, Comprehensive Highway Safety Planning Working Group and Advisory Board coordinated by the DOT, including injury prevention, law enforcement, driver licensing and engineers.
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	No
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Information not available

Does your state have a Driver Education Interagency Working Group or Advisory Board? If “yes” what agencies are included? (Standard 1.1.1 b)	
<b>New Jersey</b>	Yes, NJ Driver Education Committee – DOE, MVC, NJ Division of Highway Traffic Safety (NJDHTS), Driving School Association of NJ, NJ Teen Safe Driving Coalition, New Jersey Association for Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Dance (NJAPERD), Brain Injury Alliance New Jersey (BIANJ), AAA, NJM Insurance, Rutgers, Rowan, Kean University
<b>New Mexico</b>	No
<b>New York</b>	Yes, an interagency working meets to primarily discuss the efforts of the Driver Education Research & Innovation Center (DERIC)
<b>North Carolina</b>	Yes, DPI, DOT and DMV, UNC Highway Safety Research Center, NCDTSEA, Commercial Driving Schools, LEA Coordinators/Teachers, University/Community College, Law Enforcement, NC Department of Insurance, PTA Representative, Student Representative
<b>North Dakota</b>	Yes, a management team including DOT Safety Division and Licensing Division, Education and Standard Practice Board, DPI
<b>Ohio</b>	No
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	Yes, public provider, private schools and community college teachers, administrators, business manager, trainer of trainers, DMV, Western Oregon University, community college, Driving Schools Association of Oregon (DSAO), ODTSEA, Community College Association (CCA), Oregon Insurance Division (OID), Oregon State Police (OSP) and PTA representative
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	No, however, the school safety education advisor participates on various committees in collaboration with the department of transportation.
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	No
<b>South Dakota</b>	Information not available
<b>Tennessee</b>	No
<b>Texas</b>	Yes, an 11-member advisory board consisting of driving school representatives, course provider, a licensed instructor, representative of the Department of Public Safety, drug and alcohol driving awareness program course provider, parent-taught course provider and 2 public members.
<b>Utah</b>	Yes, Teen Driving Task Force, DOH, UDOT, SBE, DPS, Children’s Medical Center, Highway Patrol, DLD, County Health Depts., Utah Safety Council, others used for the strategic plan
<b>Vermont</b>	No
<b>Virginia</b>	Yes, there are several advisory boards that address driver education and traffic safety with representatives from DMV, VDOT, State Police, Health, Education
<b>Washington</b>	No
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	No

How often does this Interagency Working Group or Advisory Committee meet? (Standard 1.1.1 b)	
Alabama	Information not available
Alaska	Information not available
Arizona	N/A
Arkansas	Information not available
California	One in person meeting annually, monthly phone conference call, work on individual projects
Colorado	Information not available
Connecticut	Quarterly meetings, email blasts
Delaware	Quarterly meetings
District of Columbia	Information not available
Florida	Information not available
Georgia	Quarterly meetings
Hawaii	Information not available
Idaho	N/A
Illinois	N/A
Indiana	Spring and Fall if items to discuss
Iowa	Routinely meets with the Iowa Association of Safety Education (IASE). DOT and BOE meet 3-4 times a year.
Kansas	N/A
Kentucky	Information not available
Louisiana	Quarterly
Maine	N/A
Maryland	N/A
Massachusetts	Information not available
Michigan	Information not available
Minnesota	Information not available
Mississippi	Information not available
Missouri	N/A
Montana	Annual and quarterly meetings
Nebraska	Information not available
Nevada	N/A
New Hampshire	Information not available
New Jersey	Quarterly and is represented at statewide events (i.e. NJAHPERD conferences)
New Mexico	N/A
New York	Information not available
North Carolina	Meetings held quarterly
North Dakota	Meets periodically
Ohio	N/A
Oklahoma	Information not available
Oregon	Meetings held quarterly
Pennsylvania	N/A



## How often does this Interagency Working Group or Advisory Committee meet? (Standard 1.1.1 b)

<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	N/A
<b>South Dakota</b>	Information not available
<b>Tennessee</b>	N/A
<b>Texas</b>	Meets quarterly
<b>Utah</b>	Monthly to quarterly meetings depending on the need
<b>Vermont</b>	N/A
<b>Virginia</b>	The Governor's Highway Safety Task force meets monthly, and most of the other advisory groups meet quarterly.
<b>Washington</b>	N/A
<b>West Virginia</b>	N/A
<b>Wisconsin</b>	N/A
<b>Wyoming</b>	N/A

**Is there a standardized monitoring and oversight process for ALL teen driver education courses and providers?  
If yes, what is the process? (Standard 1.2.3)**

<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	Yes, the ADOT/MVD Compliance Unit inspects the private driving schools.
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	Done by the local district school board
<b>Colorado</b>	Information not available
<b>Connecticut</b>	Information not available
<b>Delaware</b>	All driver education instructors are evaluated by the same teacher evaluation system.
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Florida</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	Driver Training Schools are annually audited by the Regulatory Compliance Field Analysts. In addition, schools are required to communicate any changes with their program to the Department to maintain compliance and certification.
<b>Hawaii</b>	Information not available
<b>Idaho</b>	Yes, needs to be updated.
<b>Illinois</b>	No , done by the local school district administrators
<b>Indiana</b>	Yes, the office has field auditors that inspect schools throughout the year
<b>Iowa</b>	Information not available
<b>Kansas</b>	Yes, conducts audits to verify all students claimed have successfully completed all requirements to be eligible for reimbursement. The audit checks the student has completed all classroom and behind-the-wheel (BTW), is the minimum age and scheduled for no less than 7 days for school districts.
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	Yes, each driver education provider has a compliance review conducted with the school on their procedures and class and student documentation at a minimum of once a year.
<b>Maine</b>	Yes, the Secretary of State shall monitor, with or without notice, classroom and BTW instruction for compliance with statutory and regulatory requirements
<b>Maryland</b>	Yes, regulatory compliance is monitored and enforced by a team of inspectors.
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Information not available
<b>Michigan</b>	Information not available
<b>Minnesota</b>	Information not available
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	No
<b>Montana</b>	Yes, school officials responsible for the program should conduct ongoing evaluations to determine the effectiveness of courses provided by its high school(s). <a href="http://opi.mt.gov/Portals/182/Page%20Files/Driver%20Education/Curriculum/Administration/MT-Traffic-Education-Standards-Requirements-2019.pdf?ver=2019-02-15-154648-220">http://opi.mt.gov/Portals/182/Page%20Files/Driver%20Education/Curriculum/Administration/MT-Traffic-Education-Standards-Requirements-2019.pdf?ver=2019-02-15-154648-220</a> page 35
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	Yes, public is monitored by State Board of Education. Private is regulated by DMV.

**Is there a standardized monitoring and oversight process for ALL teen driver education courses and providers?  
If yes, what is the process? (Standard 1.2.3)**

<b>New Hampshire</b>	Yes, each approved drivers' school shall be inspected by the department of safety, upon initial application and every 2 years thereafter. All records required to be maintained shall be available for inspection by the director or their authorized agents during regular working hours.
<b>New Jersey</b>	Yes, DOE regulates the process used for classroom courses; while MVC oversees BTW testing procedures for private agencies
<b>New Mexico</b>	Yes, quarterly reports for all driver education schools are audited for the following: Confirm student meets age requirements, record of parent or legal guardian, exam score meets minimum requirement, class dates equal 30 hours, and certificate of completion status. In addition, monitoring and compliance visits are conducted randomly statewide. School facility, student records and drive logs are scrutinized for the following: Confirm curriculum aligns with school application, including videos, all instructors are certified, class times and dates equal 30 hours and align with NMAC requirements, ensure classroom and facilities comply, student eligibility, verify that student fees align, verify that refund policy and make-up dates are addressed, Ensure that all students complete 9 hours of classroom training prior to BTW drive time, ensure that schools provide at least 1 hour of BTW drive time within 30 days of classroom completion, ensure that all students completing a driver education school course possess both final exam, BTW logs and certificate of completion, confirm that BTW drive logs reflect a maximum of 1 hour drive time when educational schools are in sessions; or 2 hours when educational schools are not in session, confirm that a driving log exists for each student, verify that students driving all possess a learners permit, ensure vehicle equipment and instructor credentials comply with NMAC, and verify that all students completing a driver education school course possess a minimum of 7 hours of BTW driving.
<b>New York</b>	No
<b>North Carolina</b>	No, each public school monitors their own programs.
<b>North Dakota</b>	Yes, the director shall inspect the school facilities, equipment of applicants and licensees, and examine applicants for instructor's and examiner's licenses or certifications as needed. All records must be maintained in a businesslike manner and are subject to the inspection of the director at any time during reasonable business hours.
<b>Ohio</b>	Yes, performs biennial inspections of all driver training schools, have the authority to perform unannounced inspections and/or investigations and performs annual vehicle inspections.
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	Yes, full-time quality assurance specialist will periodically inspect a school for complying with the administrative rules including premises, records, equipment, curriculum and instruction material.
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	All driver education programs need to follow the content and performance expectations. All Local Education Agencies (LEA) are required to report their driver education status yearly. All Private Driver Training Schools (PDTs) are required to submit an annual renewal application.
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available

**Is there a standardized monitoring and oversight process for ALL teen driver education courses and providers?  
If yes, what is the process? (Standard 1.2.3)**

<b>South Carolina</b>	Yes, each driver training school must permit authorized agents of the Department to make periodic inspections of all school records, facilities, and vehicles used in driver training.
<b>South Dakota</b>	Information not available
<b>Tennessee</b>	Yes, monitoring and compliance are conducted by the Department to ensure best business practices
<b>Texas</b>	Yes, all TDLR governed programs schools, providers, courses and licensees are subject to audits, inspections, review/approval and oversight under statute
<b>Utah</b>	Public: Yes, conduct compliance visits to provide recommendations and improve programs
<b>Vermont</b>	Private: Yes, audit every private teacher every 2 years on-site with a ride along. Also look at them teach in the classroom
<b>Virginia</b>	Private: local DMV branch manager audits paperwork and facilities once a year and DMV's special agents address citizen concerns. Public schools – the required teacher evaluations and scheduling is done by school-based administrators; Principal and central office staff conduct and submit to VDOE internal review of program; and Superintendent certifies compliance.
<b>Washington</b>	Yes, may require a driver training school owner submit to an inspection or review of the school's operations and records at any time during regular business hours
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	No, only for approval of curriculums

## Program Administration – Providers and Requirements

What percent of public / private are conducting teen driver education?	
Alabama	Information not available
Alaska	Information not available
Arizona	50% public; 50% private
Arkansas	Information not available
California	28% public; 72% private
Colorado	6% public; 94% private
Connecticut	Information not available
Delaware	100% public
District of Columbia	Information not available
Florida	Information not available
Georgia	33% public; 61% private
Hawaii	Information not available
Idaho	67% public; 33% private
Illinois	71.5% public; 28.5% private
Indiana	Unknown
Iowa	32% public; 68% private (half of private contract through public school)
Kansas	98% public; 2% private
Kentucky	Information not available
Louisiana	15% public; 85% private
Maine	92% public; 8% private
Maryland	100% private
Massachusetts	Information not available
Michigan	Information not available
Minnesota	Information not available
Mississippi	Information not available
Missouri	Information not available
Montana	99% public; 1% private
Nebraska	Information not available
Nevada	Information not available
New Hampshire	Information not available
New Jersey	Classroom – 100% public schools, BTW – 98% private agencies
New Mexico	100% private
New York	75% public; 25% private
North Carolina	Unknown
North Dakota	89% public; 11% private
Ohio	5% public; 95% private
Oklahoma	Information not available
Oregon	68% public; 32% private
Pennsylvania	Information not available

## What percent of public / private are conducting teen driver education?

<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	Information not available
<b>South Dakota</b>	Information not available
<b>Tennessee</b>	40% public; 60% private
<b>Texas</b>	20% public; 80% private
<b>Utah</b>	80-85% public; 15-20% private
<b>Vermont</b>	62% public; 38% private
<b>Virginia</b>	100% public classroom; 85% public BTW; 15% private BTW
<b>Washington</b>	30% public; 70% private
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	70% public; 30% private

Are state laws, regulations/requirements and/or rules the same or different for public and private providers? Please describe and/or provide links to access that information.

<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	Private driving schools develop curriculum based on ADOT/MVD standards.
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	Public has no standards; Private have standards: <a href="https://www.dmv.ca.gov/portal/dmv/detail/vehindustry/ol/drschool">https://www.dmv.ca.gov/portal/dmv/detail/vehindustry/ol/drschool</a> and <a href="https://www.dmv.ca.gov/portal/dmv/detail/vehindustry/ol/drschinst">https://www.dmv.ca.gov/portal/dmv/detail/vehindustry/ol/drschinst</a>
<b>Colorado</b>	Both public and private: <a href="https://www.sos.state.co.us/CCR/GenerateRulePdf.do?ruleVersionId=32&amp;fileName=1%20CCR%20204-3;">https://www.sos.state.co.us/CCR/GenerateRulePdf.do?ruleVersionId=32&amp;fileName=1%20CCR%20204-3;</a>
<b>Connecticut</b>	Information not available
<b>Delaware</b>	Public: <a href="https://www.doe.k12.de.us//site/Default.aspx?PageID=3348">https://www.doe.k12.de.us//site/Default.aspx?PageID=3348</a>
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Florida</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	Both public and private: <a href="https://dds.georgia.gov/regulated-programs/driver-training-program">https://dds.georgia.gov/regulated-programs/driver-training-program</a>
<b>Hawaii</b>	Information not available
<b>Idaho</b>	Public: <a href="http://www.sde.idaho.gov/student-engagement/driver-ed/">http://www.sde.idaho.gov/student-engagement/driver-ed/</a> Private: <a href="https://adminrules.idaho.gov/rules/current/24/242501.pdf">https://adminrules.idaho.gov/rules/current/24/242501.pdf</a>
<b>Illinois</b>	Both public and private: <a href="https://www.isbe.net/Documents/252ARK.pdf#search=driver%20education">https://www.isbe.net/Documents/252ARK.pdf#search=driver%20education</a>
<b>Indiana</b>	Both public and private: <a href="http://iac.iga.in.gov/iac//iac_title?iact=140">http://iac.iga.in.gov/iac//iac_title?iact=140</a> ARTICLE 4. DRIVER EXAMINER DIVISION
<b>Iowa</b>	Both public and private: <a href="https://iowadot.gov/mvd/driverseducation/resources/rules.pdf">https://iowadot.gov/mvd/driverseducation/resources/rules.pdf</a>
<b>Kansas</b>	Both public and private: <a href="https://www.kssos.org/pubs/pubs_kar.aspx">https://www.kssos.org/pubs/pubs_kar.aspx</a>
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	Both public and private
<b>Maine</b>	Both public and private: <a href="http://www.maine.gov/sos/cec/rules/29/250/250c009.docx">http://www.maine.gov/sos/cec/rules/29/250/250c009.docx</a>
<b>Maryland</b>	Same for anyone providing the certified driver education program.
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Information not available
<b>Michigan</b>	Information not available
<b>Minnesota</b>	Information not available
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	Information not available
<b>Montana</b>	Only for public: <a href="http://www.mtrules.org/gateway/Subchapterhome.asp?scn=10%2E13.3">http://www.mtrules.org/gateway/Subchapterhome.asp?scn=10%2E13.3</a> <a href="http://opi.mt.gov/Portals/182/Page%20Files/Driver%20Education/Curriculum/Administration/MT-Traffic-Education-Standards-Requirements-2019.pdf?ver=2019-02-15-154648-220">http://opi.mt.gov/Portals/182/Page%20Files/Driver%20Education/Curriculum/Administration/MT-Traffic-Education-Standards-Requirements-2019.pdf?ver=2019-02-15-154648-220</a>

Are state laws, regulations/requirements and/or rules the same or different for public and private providers? Please describe and/or provide links to access that information.

<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	Both public and private <a href="https://www.leg.state.nv.us/NRS/NRS-483.html#NRS483Sec2521">https://www.leg.state.nv.us/NRS/NRS-483.html#NRS483Sec2521</a> Public follows NRS Chapter 389 specifically NRS 389.090: <a href="https://law.justia.com/codes/nevada/2015/chapter-389/statute-389.090">https://law.justia.com/codes/nevada/2015/chapter-389/statute-389.090</a> . Private is regulated by NRS 483.700 to 483.780: <a href="https://www.leg.state.nv.us/NRS/NRS-483.html#NRS483Sec700">https://www.leg.state.nv.us/NRS/NRS-483.html#NRS483Sec700</a> .
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Information not available
<b>New Jersey</b>	DOE oversees classroom training (2.1 Wellness, D. Safety) <a href="https://www.nj.gov/education/modelcurriculum/">https://www.nj.gov/education/modelcurriculum/</a> , while MVC regulates driving school programs <a href="https://www.state.nj.us/mvc/license/driveschoollic.htm">https://www.state.nj.us/mvc/license/driveschoollic.htm</a>
<b>New Mexico</b>	Both public and private: <a href="http://164.64.110.134/parts/title18/18.020.0003.html">http://164.64.110.134/parts/title18/18.020.0003.html</a>
<b>New York</b>	Public and private do not have the same standards Public: <a href="https://dmv.ny.gov/forms/cr2.pdf">https://dmv.ny.gov/forms/cr2.pdf</a> Private: <a href="https://dmv.ny.gov/forms/cr76.pdf">https://dmv.ny.gov/forms/cr76.pdf</a>
<b>North Carolina</b>	Public: <a href="https://www.ncleg.net/EnactedLegislation/Statutes/PDF/ByArticle/Chapter_115C/Article_14.pdf">https://www.ncleg.net/EnactedLegislation/Statutes/PDF/ByArticle/Chapter_115C/Article_14.pdf</a>
<b>North Dakota</b>	Private: <a href="https://www.dot.nd.gov/divisions/driverslicense/drivingschools.htm#schoolandinstructorrequirements">https://www.dot.nd.gov/divisions/driverslicense/drivingschools.htm#schoolandinstructorrequirements</a> Public: <a href="https://www.nd.gov/dpi/districtsschools/summer-school/drivers-education">https://www.nd.gov/dpi/districtsschools/summer-school/drivers-education</a>
<b>Ohio</b>	Both public and private: <a href="https://www.drivertraining.ohio.gov/laws.aspx">https://www.drivertraining.ohio.gov/laws.aspx</a>
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	Both public and private: <a href="https://www.oregon.gov/ODOT/Safety/Pages/DE-Provider.aspx">https://www.oregon.gov/ODOT/Safety/Pages/DE-Provider.aspx</a>
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	Public schools or LEAs are required to follow 24 P.S. § 1519 et seq., the Content and Performance Expectations, <a href="https://www.education.pa.gov/Documents/Teachers-Administrators/Curriculum/Driver%20and%20Safety%20Education/Content%20and%20Performance%20Expectations%20for%20Driver%20Education.pdf">https://www.education.pa.gov/Documents/Teachers-Administrators/Curriculum/Driver%20and%20Safety%20Education/Content%20and%20Performance%20Expectations%20for%20Driver%20Education.pdf</a> and the Enhanced Program Guide for Driver Education, <a href="https://www.education.pa.gov/Documents/Teachers-Administrators/Curriculum/Driver%20and%20Safety%20Education/Enhanced%20Program%20Guide%20Accessible%20Driver%20Program.pdf">https://www.education.pa.gov/Documents/Teachers-Administrators/Curriculum/Driver%20and%20Safety%20Education/Enhanced%20Program%20Guide%20Accessible%20Driver%20Program.pdf</a> Private schools or PDTs are regulated by 24 P.S. § 2831 et seq., <a href="https://codes.findlaw.com/pa/title-24-ps-education/pa-st-sect-24-2831.html">https://codes.findlaw.com/pa/title-24-ps-education/pa-st-sect-24-2831.html</a> along with the content and performance expectations. It is also highly encouraged to follow the Enhanced Program Guide in the interest of continuity and consistency.
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	Yes



Are state laws, regulations/requirements and/or rules the same or different for public and private providers? Please describe and/or provide links to access that information.

<b>South Dakota</b>	Information not available
<b>Tennessee</b>	Information not available
<b>Texas</b>	Laws and rules governing driver education between public and private are the same where applicable. Driving, education requirements, time and certificate standards are the same. There are variations between instructor requirements and facility requirements between the two respective areas. <a href="https://www.tdlr.texas.gov/driver/driverrules.htm">https://www.tdlr.texas.gov/driver/driverrules.htm</a> <a href="https://www.tdlr.texas.gov/driver/driverlaw.htm">https://www.tdlr.texas.gov/driver/driverlaw.htm</a>
<b>Utah</b>	Both public and private: <a href="https://drive.google.com/file/d/1V-lsaWKfy_qr9AiyTIVka_AOzGfLW4T8/view">https://drive.google.com/file/d/1V-lsaWKfy_qr9AiyTIVka_AOzGfLW4T8/view</a>
<b>Vermont</b>	Private: <a href="https://dmv.vermont.gov/enforcement-and-safety/driver-training-instructors/regulations">https://dmv.vermont.gov/enforcement-and-safety/driver-training-instructors/regulations</a> Public: <a href="https://education.vermont.gov/sites/aoe/files/documents/edu-state-board-rules-series-2300.pdf">https://education.vermont.gov/sites/aoe/files/documents/edu-state-board-rules-series-2300.pdf</a>
<b>Virginia</b>	Both public and private: <a href="http://www.doe.virginia.gov/instruction/driver_education/curriculum_admin_guide/index.shtml">http://www.doe.virginia.gov/instruction/driver_education/curriculum_admin_guide/index.shtml</a>
<b>Washington</b>	Both public and private: <a href="https://www.dol.wa.gov/business/drivertraining/dtospicertification.html">https://www.dol.wa.gov/business/drivertraining/dtospicertification.html</a>
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	Both public and private: <a href="https://wyoleg.gov/statutes/compress/title21.pdf">https://wyoleg.gov/statutes/compress/title21.pdf</a>

### Program Administration – Funding / Costs

Are the state driver education program(s) funded? If yes, how are they funded? (Standard 1.1.3)	
<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	No funding
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	Yes, driver education funded through grades 7-12 in public schools, driver training not funded
<b>Colorado</b>	Information not available
<b>Connecticut</b>	Information not available
<b>Delaware</b>	Yes, 100% by the Department of Education through state government
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Florida</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	No, but the Georgia Driver’s Education Commission has a scholarship program.
<b>Hawaii</b>	Yes, public
<b>Idaho</b>	Yes, a portion of the fees in driver licensing (e.g. permit) are applied to driver education.
<b>Illinois</b>	Yes, public
<b>Indiana</b>	No
<b>Iowa</b>	Information not available
<b>Kansas</b>	Yes, public and no, private
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	Yes, public funded by DOE, a secondary parochial school is funded by the Diocese No, private is borne by the school owner
<b>Maine</b>	No
<b>Maryland</b>	No
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Information not available
<b>Michigan</b>	No direct funding
<b>Minnesota</b>	Information not available
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	Information not available
<b>Montana</b>	Yes, traffic education reimbursement funds come from a percentage of state driver license fees which partially offset district costs
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	Information not available
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Yes, both private and public schools are funded through a driver and safety education fund. For each original driver license issued \$5 is credited to the fund, for each vanity plate issued \$40 is credited to the fund and are renewed on an annual basis at \$40 per set.
<b>New Jersey</b>	Yes, classroom is publicly funded through the Board of Education, while BTW programs are paid for by parents/guardians
<b>New Mexico</b>	Yes, through state funds

## Are the state driver education program(s) funded? If yes, how are they funded? (Standard 1.1.3)

<b>New York</b>	No
<b>North Carolina</b>	Yes, public through civil fines and forfeitures
<b>North Dakota</b>	Yes, public provided through the school system
<b>Ohio</b>	No
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	Yes, both private and public, the Student Driver Training Fund (SDTF) receives \$6.00 from every license application and renewal
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	Yes, public
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	No
<b>South Dakota</b>	Information not available
<b>Tennessee</b>	Information not available
<b>Texas</b>	Yes, TDLR funds the program through fees collected on; instructor licensing, school/course provider licensing, course applications and certificate fees.
<b>Utah</b>	Yes, public funding with Automobile Driver Education Tax Account (\$2.50/vehicle registration) and Student Fees only
<b>Vermont</b>	Yes, public out of the state highway safety funds
<b>Virginia</b>	Yes, Learner's permit fee offsets cost of in car instruction
<b>Washington</b>	Yes, private
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	No

Do the public/private schools receive state reimbursement for individuals completing teen driver education? If yes, what is the reimbursement rate? (Standard 1.1.3)

<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	No
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	Information not available
<b>Colorado</b>	Information not available
<b>Connecticut</b>	Information not available
<b>Delaware</b>	No fully funded
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Florida</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	No
<b>Hawaii</b>	Information not available
<b>Idaho</b>	Yes, \$125 per each student.
<b>Illinois</b>	Public: Payments are distributed quarterly and calculated based on the number of students each year. The base reimbursement amount is calculated by dividing the total state appropriation each year by the number of classroom students' times .2, and the number of students completing BTW training times .8.
<b>Indiana</b>	No
<b>Iowa</b>	Information not available
<b>Kansas</b>	Public schools yes; private no
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	No
<b>Maine</b>	No
<b>Maryland</b>	N/A
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Information not available
<b>Michigan</b>	Information not available
<b>Minnesota</b>	Information not available
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	Information not available
<b>Montana</b>	Yes, reimbursement is based on the number of students successfully completing driver education and funds available
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	Information not available
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Information not available
<b>New Jersey</b>	No
<b>New Mexico</b>	No
<b>New York</b>	No
<b>North Carolina</b>	Funds the program \$199.75 /student
<b>North Dakota</b>	Public Schools receive foundation aide from DPI, it is dependent on a formula. Private Schools do not get state reimbursement.

Do the public/private schools receive state reimbursement for individuals completing teen driver education? If yes, what is the reimbursement rate? (Standard 1.1.3)

<b>Ohio</b>	No
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	Yes, up to \$210 reimbursement for both public and private driver education providers
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	Yes, public schools may be eligible for reimbursement from the state if the district is granted preapproval, files for reimbursement, meets the requirements, offers a standardized course of 30 hours of theory and 6 hours of BTW, and can justify their costs. The rate of reimbursement is \$35.00 per student.
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	N/A
<b>South Dakota</b>	Information not available
<b>Tennessee</b>	Information not available
<b>Texas</b>	No
<b>Utah</b>	Yes, \$100/student for both classroom and BTW; \$30/student classroom and \$70/student BTW
<b>Vermont</b>	Yes, \$74 per student for public schools
<b>Virginia</b>	Yes, \$60
<b>Washington</b>	Information not available
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	N/A

## What is the average fee charged for teen driver education? Public? Private? (Standard 1.1.3)

<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	\$400 for 10 hour BTW class
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	Public: no cost Private: \$100 - \$500
<b>Colorado</b>	\$300-\$800
<b>Connecticut</b>	Information not available
<b>Delaware</b>	Public: no cost if taken at school; \$547 if student does not take the class during the school day
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Florida</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	\$425 average for 30-hour classroom/6-hour BTW course
<b>Hawaii</b>	Information not available
<b>Idaho</b>	Public: \$75-\$325 (avg. \$177.74) Private: \$250-\$599 (avg. \$357.41)
<b>Illinois</b>	ISBE does not collect fee information from districts but statute allows a reasonable fee up to \$50 with an increase to \$250 by school board resolution. Beyond \$250 the district must seek a waiver from ISBE.
<b>Indiana</b>	Information not available
<b>Iowa</b>	Information not available
<b>Kansas</b>	2017-2018 school year was \$128
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	\$375-\$400
<b>Maine</b>	\$500-\$600
<b>Maryland</b>	\$350-\$400
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Information not available
<b>Michigan</b>	Information not available
<b>Minnesota</b>	Information not available
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	Information not available
<b>Montana</b>	Public: \$150 (fee range \$25-\$450)
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	Public: No charge Private: \$37 for online course
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Information not available
<b>New Jersey</b>	Classroom: Inclusive in annual school budget BTW: \$130-\$320 fee range
<b>New Mexico</b>	Public: No charge Private: \$325
<b>New York</b>	Information not available
<b>North Carolina</b>	The state funds the program \$199.75 /student. An additional fee is allowed to be

**What is the average fee charged for teen driver education? Public? Private? (Standard 1.1.3)**

	charged up to \$65, however, only about half of the schools exercise that option.
<b>North Dakota</b>	Public: \$100 Private: \$375
<b>Ohio</b>	\$400
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	\$289 to \$364 (after state reimbursement), some school providers do not charge a fee
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	Information not available
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	Information not available
<b>South Dakota</b>	Information not available
<b>Tennessee</b>	\$300-\$600
<b>Texas</b>	Does not regulate fee charged
<b>Utah</b>	Public: \$100
<b>Vermont</b>	Information not available
<b>Virginia</b>	Public: \$100 Private: \$400
<b>Washington</b>	Public: \$325-\$450 Private: more expensive, but unknown
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	Information not available

## Education and Training

How many hours of classroom, behind-the-wheel (BTW) and observation hours are required in a teen driver education course? (Standard 2.1.3)

<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	Public and private: 30 hours classroom, 10 hours BTW
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	Public: 30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, 0 hours observation Private: 25 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, 0 hours observation
<b>Colorado</b>	Public and private: 30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, 0 hours observation
<b>Connecticut</b>	Information not available
<b>Delaware</b>	Public and private: 30 hours classroom, 7 hours BTW, 7 hours observation
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	Public and private: 30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW
<b>Hawaii</b>	Information not available
<b>Idaho</b>	Public: 30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW and 6 hours observation
<b>Illinois</b>	Public and private: 30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW and 6 hours observation
<b>Indiana</b>	Public and private: 30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW
<b>Iowa</b>	Public and private: 30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW and 6 hours observation
<b>Kansas</b>	Public: 30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	Public and private: 30 hours classroom, 8 hours BTW, 0 hours observation
<b>Maine</b>	Public and private: 30 hours classroom, 10 hours BTW, 0 hours observation
<b>Maryland</b>	Public and private: 30 hours classroom, 10 hours BTW, 0 hours observation
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Information not available
<b>Michigan</b>	Public and private: Segment I – 24 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW and 4 hours observation Segment II – 6 hours classroom
<b>Minnesota</b>	Information not available
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	Information not available
<b>Montana</b>	60 hours total including 6 hours BTW, up to 12 hours of the required 60 hours may be satisfied by observation (42 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, 12 hours observation)
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	30 hours classroom, professional BTW not required Private: offers 15/5 as substitute education hours
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Public and private: 30 hours classroom, 10 hours BTW, 6 hours observation
<b>New Jersey</b>	30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, observation not specified
<b>New Mexico</b>	Two state approved programs: 30 hours classroom and 7 hours BTW or 56 classroom only
<b>New York</b>	24 hours classroom, 24 hours in-car instruction (including 6 BTW and 18 observation or a combination of BTW, in-car observation, simulation, and/or range instruction)



**How many hours of classroom, behind-the-wheel (BTW) and observation hours are required in a teen driver education course? (Standard 2.1.3)**

<b>North Carolina</b>	30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, 6 hours observation
<b>North Dakota</b>	Public: 30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, 6 hours observation Private: 6 hours BTW, unless they want the waiver program then 30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW
<b>Ohio</b>	24 hours classroom, 8 hours BTW, 0 hours observation
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, 6 hours observation with an additional 5 hours of parent guided practice
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, 0 hours observation
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	Public: 30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW Private: 8 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW
<b>South Dakota</b>	30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW
<b>Tennessee</b>	30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, 6 hours observation
<b>Texas</b>	32 hours classroom, 7 hours BTW, 7 hours observation
<b>Utah</b>	Online/home study: 30 hours online Public: 27 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, 6 hours observation Private: 18 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, 6 hours observation
<b>Vermont</b>	30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, 6 hours observation
<b>Virginia</b>	36 hours classroom, 7 hours BTW, 7 hours observation
<b>Washington</b>	Public: 30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, 4 hours observation Private: 30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW, 1 hour observation
<b>West Virginia</b>	Public: 50 hours classroom (66 hours preferred) including a minimum of 8 hours in a defensive driving course, 6 hours BTW, 10 hours observation (18 hours preferred)
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	Public and private: 30 hours classroom, 6 hours BTW and 6 hours observation

**Is your curricula selected through state established curriculum, curricula standards or other?  
(Standard 2.1.1.)**

<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	Curricula standards through ADTSEA. Driving schools are responsible for creating curriculum based on the standards.
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	State established curriculum for private schools: <a href="https://www.dmv.ca.gov/portal/wcm/connect/08a95a33-1255-45ff-b6bb-d95b211d327e/ol236.pdf?MOD=AJPERES&amp;CONVERT_TO=url&amp;CACHEID=ROOTWORKSPACE-08a95a33-1255-45ff-b6bb-d95b211d327e-mBakYT4">https://www.dmv.ca.gov/portal/wcm/connect/08a95a33-1255-45ff-b6bb-d95b211d327e/ol236.pdf?MOD=AJPERES&amp;CONVERT_TO=url&amp;CACHEID=ROOTWORKSPACE-08a95a33-1255-45ff-b6bb-d95b211d327e-mBakYT4</a>
<b>Colorado</b>	Information not available
<b>Connecticut</b>	Information not available
<b>Delaware</b>	State established curriculum for both public and private
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	Curricula standards
<b>Hawaii</b>	Public meets national content standards
<b>Idaho</b>	Idaho Public Driver Education Curriculum Standards: <a href="https://www.sde.idaho.gov/student-engagement/driver-ed/files/instructors/procedures/Driver-Ed-Program-Manual.pdf">https://www.sde.idaho.gov/student-engagement/driver-ed/files/instructors/procedures/Driver-Ed-Program-Manual.pdf</a> Public schools use AAA How to Drive curriculum. Private not required to use it unless they contract through the public schools.
<b>Illinois</b>	Public schools: Illinois High School & College Driver Education Association (IHSCDEA) Curriculum Standards <a href="http://ihscdea.org/curriculum.html">http://ihscdea.org/curriculum.html</a>
<b>Indiana</b>	State established curricula standards: <a href="http://iac.iga.in.gov/iac/iac_title?iact=140">http://iac.iga.in.gov/iac/iac_title?iact=140</a> ARTICLE 4. DRIVER EXAMINER DIVISION
<b>Iowa</b>	Curricula standards
<b>Kansas</b>	Public meets national content standards <a href="https://www.ksde.org/Portals/0/CSAS/Content%20Area%20(A-E)/Drivers_Education/Kansas%20Curricular%20Standards%20for%20Driver%20Education%20050818.pdf?ver=2018-08-23-092813-460">https://www.ksde.org/Portals/0/CSAS/Content%20Area%20(A-E)/Drivers_Education/Kansas%20Curricular%20Standards%20for%20Driver%20Education%20050818.pdf?ver=2018-08-23-092813-460</a>
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	Public and private meet DSAA content standards
<b>Maine</b>	Public and private meet national content standards
<b>Maryland</b>	State approved standardized curriculum
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Information not available
<b>Michigan</b>	Curricula standards <a href="https://www.michigan.gov/documents/sos/DES_-_201_Driver_Education_Curriculum_Guide_215706_7.pdf">https://www.michigan.gov/documents/sos/DES_-_201_Driver_Education_Curriculum_Guide_215706_7.pdf</a>
<b>Minnesota</b>	Information not available
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	Information not available

**Is your curricula selected through state established curriculum, curricula standards or other?  
(Standard 2.1.1.)**

<b>Montana</b>	Curricula standards <a href="http://opi.mt.gov/Portals/182/Page%20Files/Driver%20Education/Curriculum/Administration/TE-Curriculum-Guide-2019.pdf?ver=2019-02-08-105057-433">http://opi.mt.gov/Portals/182/Page%20Files/Driver%20Education/Curriculum/Administration/TE-Curriculum-Guide-2019.pdf?ver=2019-02-08-105057-433</a>
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	Public: Established by NRS 389.090 <a href="https://law.justia.com/codes/nevada/2015/chapter-389/statute-389.090">https://law.justia.com/codes/nevada/2015/chapter-389/statute-389.090</a> Private: <a href="https://www.leg.state.nv.us/NRS/NRS-483.html#NRS483Sec725">https://www.leg.state.nv.us/NRS/NRS-483.html#NRS483Sec725</a> (a) Motor vehicle insurance. (b) The effect of drugs and alcohol on an operator of a motor vehicle.
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Public and private meet content standards, state mandated curriculum
<b>New Jersey</b>	State Health Department of Education standard ( 2.1.1. 12. D 1- D5). Standardized curriculum is not available, ADTSEA Standards serve as guidelines for schools to follow <a href="https://www.nj.gov/education/modelcurriculum/">https://www.nj.gov/education/modelcurriculum/</a> NJ DMV Manual Primary/Secondary Text – Classroom (92%) BTW (49%)
<b>New Mexico</b>	State established curriculum and other state approved curriculums include: AAA How to Drive, Responsible Driving, Drive Right, Personalized curriculum reviewed and approved by TSD
<b>New York</b>	Information not available
<b>North Carolina</b>	Public meets national content standards
<b>North Dakota</b>	Public meets national content standards
<b>Ohio</b>	State standardized curriculum and standards
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	Playbook® Curriculum guide or public and private must meet minimum content standards found in rule.
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	Curricula standards <a href="https://www.education.pa.gov/Documents/Teachers-Administrators/Curriculum/Driver%20and%20Safety%20Education/Content%20and%20Performance%20Expectations%20for%20Driver%20Education.pdf">https://www.education.pa.gov/Documents/Teachers-Administrators/Curriculum/Driver%20and%20Safety%20Education/Content%20and%20Performance%20Expectations%20for%20Driver%20Education.pdf</a>
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	Reviews curriculum
<b>South Dakota</b>	No
<b>Tennessee</b>	Information not available
<b>Texas</b>	Established standards that courses must adhere to as described and outlined in the Program of Organized instruction. <a href="https://www.tdlr.texas.gov/driver/files/POI.pdf">https://www.tdlr.texas.gov/driver/files/POI.pdf</a>
<b>Utah</b>	Public meets national content standards <a href="https://drive.google.com/file/d/1HwhmrqE2alxFFKRErPPShn239iNOzKlp/view">https://drive.google.com/file/d/1HwhmrqE2alxFFKRErPPShn239iNOzKlp/view</a>
<b>Vermont</b>	Private meets national content standards
<b>Virginia</b>	State established curriculum and content standards <a href="http://www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/sol/standards_docs/driver_education/2015/stds_2015_driver_ed.pdf">http://www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/sol/standards_docs/driver_education/2015/stds_2015_driver_ed.pdf</a>
<b>Washington</b>	Private meets national content standards <a href="https://www.dol.wa.gov/business/drivertraining/docs/required-curriculum.pdf">https://www.dol.wa.gov/business/drivertraining/docs/required-curriculum.pdf</a>

Is your curricula selected through state established curriculum, curricula standards or other?  
(Standard 2.1.1.)

<b>West Virginia</b>	Curricula standards <a href="https://wvde.us/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/WV-Driver-Education-Standards-2520.8.pdf">https://wvde.us/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/WV-Driver-Education-Standards-2520.8.pdf</a>
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	State established curricula standards

## Instructor Qualifications

How many instructors are currently working for driver education providers in your state? Public? Private?	
Alabama	Information not available
Alaska	Information not available
Arizona	Information not available
Arkansas	Information not available
California	Public: 62 Private: 3,137
Colorado	Information not available
Connecticut	Information not available
Delaware	Public: 110
District of Columbia	Information not available
Florida	Information not available
Georgia	Public and Private: 1,124
Hawaii	Information not available
Idaho	Public: 405 Private: 195
Illinois	Public: 3,100 Private: 1262
Indiana	763 total (do not track separately)
Iowa	Information not available
Kansas	392
Kentucky	Information not available
Louisiana	800 – 900
Maine	Public and private: 325
Maryland	Private: 1,000
Massachusetts	Information not available
Michigan	Information not available
Minnesota	Information not available
Mississippi	Information not available
Missouri	Information not available
Montana	Close to 200 teachers
Nebraska	Information not available
Nevada	125
New Hampshire	Information not available
New Jersey	Public: 368 Private: 297
New Mexico	Public: 221 Private: 149
New York	Information not available
North Carolina	Information not available
North Dakota	Public: 102 Private: 20
Ohio	Private: 1,534
Oklahoma	Information not available
Oregon	Public: 253 Private: 106
Pennsylvania	Public: 433 Private: 669
Rhode Island	Information not available

**How many instructors are currently working for driver education providers in your state? Public? Private?**

<b>South Carolina</b>	Information not available
<b>South Dakota</b>	Public: Approximately 150 Private: 1
<b>Tennessee</b>	Information not available
<b>Texas</b>	Public: unknown Private: 2,007
<b>Utah</b>	Public: 504
<b>Vermont</b>	Information not available
<b>Virginia</b>	Public: 2,300 Private: 1,026
<b>Washington</b>	Public: 153 Private: 925
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	Information not available

How many instructors are trained each year?	
Alabama	Information not available
Alaska	Information not available
Arizona	Information not available
Arkansas	Information not available
California	Information not available
Colorado	Information not available
Connecticut	Information not available
Delaware	5 – 10
District of Columbia	Information not available
Florida	Information not available
Georgia	Information not available
Hawaii	Information not available
Idaho	52
Illinois	Unknown
Indiana	Unknown
Iowa	Information not available
Kansas	Information not available
Kentucky	Information not available
Louisiana	Information not available
Maine	50
Maryland	70-100
Massachusetts	Information not available
Michigan	Information not available
Minnesota	Information not available
Mississippi	Information not available
Missouri	Information not available
Montana	20+
Nebraska	Information not available
Nevada	Information not available
New Hampshire	Information not available
New Jersey	Information not available
New Mexico	40
North Carolina	Information not available
North Dakota	12
Ohio	Information not available
Oklahoma	Information not available
Oregon	50+
Pennsylvania	Information not available
Rhode Island	Information not available
South Carolina	Information not available

How many instructors are trained each year?	
South Dakota	6-10
Tennessee	Information not available
Texas	200
Utah	50+
Vermont	Information not available
Virginia	Information not available
Washington	Information not available
West Virginia	Information not available
Wisconsin	Information not available
Wyoming	Information not available



## Where are instructors trained? Please name training venues and/or institutions.

<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	Information not available
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	University of California
<b>Colorado</b>	Information not available
<b>Connecticut</b>	Information not available
<b>Delaware</b>	Wesley College, Delaware Technical and Community College or St. Cloud State University
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Florida</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	Georgia Department of Driver Services HQ location in Conyers, Georgia.
<b>Hawaii</b>	Information not available
<b>Idaho</b>	Northwest Nazarene University <a href="https://pdlearn.nnu.edu/modules/shop/index.html?action=section&amp;OfferingID=14&amp;SectionID=1117371">https://pdlearn.nnu.edu/modules/shop/index.html?action=section&amp;OfferingID=14&amp;SectionID=1117371</a>
<b>Illinois</b>	Public: Must hold teaching degree with a driver education endorsement from a college/university such as Millikin University, University of St Francis. Must be certified through ISBE.
<b>Indiana</b>	Indiana State University
<b>Iowa</b>	License teachers – endorsement through IBOE, class and BTW, University of Northern Iowa, Grand View University – private college BTW only – IDOT certify them and licensed through IBOE, Western Iowa Community College, Grand view University
<b>Kansas</b>	Information not available
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	Office of Motor Vehicles headquarters or at the driving school
<b>Maine</b>	Trained by approved driver education schools
<b>Maryland</b>	State approved instructor trainers at various venues
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Information not available
<b>Michigan</b>	Information not available
<b>Minnesota</b>	Information not available
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	Information not available
<b>Montana</b>	Montana State University
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	Information not available
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Information not available
<b>New Jersey</b>	New Jersey City University, College of New Jersey, and Rowan University
<b>New Mexico</b>	Through a contractor at the University of New Mexico Traffic Safety Center
<b>New York</b>	4 New York Universities and 1 New Jersey University
<b>North Carolina</b>	Eastern Carolina University, 3 private/ commercial driving schools are allowed to train

**Where are instructors trained? Please name training venues and/or institutions.**

	their own instructors (Jordan Driving School, Carolina Driving School and Mountain Professionals Driving School)
<b>North Dakota</b>	Minot State University online
<b>Ohio</b>	Trained at each driving school under the authority of the school's training manager
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	5 community colleges, 2 Education Service Districts. Western Oregon University coordinates training for the DOT via grant.
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	Indiana University of Pennsylvania
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	Information not available
<b>South Dakota</b>	A. Northern State University – Aberdeen, SD – On-Line Training B. Minot State University – Minot, ND – On-Line Training C. St. Cloud State University – St. Cloud, MN – On-Line Training
<b>Tennessee</b>	Information not available
<b>Texas</b>	Instructors are trained through various schools, providers, colleges and education service centers. TDLR does not regulate where the instruction is provided.
<b>Utah</b>	University of Utah, Southern Utah University, and state board courses
<b>Vermont</b>	Information not available
<b>Virginia</b>	Universities – Longwood University, Radford University, Averett University, George Mason University, Old Dominion University (ODU), University of Virginia at Wise, Emory and Henry College, Bluefield College, and James Madison University 11 Community Colleges including Northern Virginia Community College <a href="https://www.nvcc.edu/manassas/divisions/programs/driver-ed.html">https://www.nvcc.edu/manassas/divisions/programs/driver-ed.html</a> List of colleges: <a href="https://courses.vccs.edu/colleges/tccc/courses/EDU214-Instructional%20Principles%20of%20Driver%20Education">https://courses.vccs.edu/colleges/tccc/courses/EDU214-Instructional%20Principles%20of%20Driver%20Education</a>
<b>Washington</b>	Information not available
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	Information not available

What steps are required to be qualified as a public / private driver education instructor? (Standards 3.1 – 3.4)	
<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	Information not available
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	<p>Public: Minimum 21 years of age, valid license and satisfactory driving record, 60 hour course (this includes the mentoring hours required), educator credential or previous instructor experience, out of state or lapsed credentials must take certification exam, medical examination, background checks, skills test with DOT, 8 hours of professional development yearly</p> <p><a href="https://www.ctc.ca.gov/docs/default-source/leaflets/cl699.pdf?sfvrsn=0">https://www.ctc.ca.gov/docs/default-source/leaflets/cl699.pdf?sfvrsn=0</a></p> <p>Private: Mostly the same requirements but do not have to be an educator.</p> <p><a href="https://www.dmv.ca.gov/portal/wcm/connect/6e22dab9-cc9d-4ff1-a7d6-0567e33595dd/ol235.pdf?MOD=AJPERES&amp;CONVERT_TO=url&amp;CACHEID=ROOTWORKSPACE-6e22dab9-cc9d-4ff1-a7d6-0567e33595dd-mAcNfRj">https://www.dmv.ca.gov/portal/wcm/connect/6e22dab9-cc9d-4ff1-a7d6-0567e33595dd/ol235.pdf?MOD=AJPERES&amp;CONVERT_TO=url&amp;CACHEID=ROOTWORKSPACE-6e22dab9-cc9d-4ff1-a7d6-0567e33595dd-mAcNfRj</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.cde.ca.gov/ci/cr/dr/drvedufaqs.asp">https://www.cde.ca.gov/ci/cr/dr/drvedufaqs.asp</a></p>
<b>Colorado</b>	An approved driver education course driving instructor must be employed by an approved driver education course organization. The instructor must be at least 21 years of age and have a valid Colorado driver license. Training, experience and any other requirements and/or qualifications are at the discretion of the approved driver education course organization.
<b>Connecticut</b>	Information not available
<b>Delaware</b>	<p>Must possess a valid driver's license, have an acceptable driving record, pass criminal background checks, meet health or physical requirements, and high school graduate. A minimum of 21 credits, taken either as part of a degree program or in addition to it from a regionally accredited college or university, or their equivalent in professional development approved by the Department in the following areas: Human Development; Identifying and Treating Exceptionalities; Effective Teaching Strategies; Cultural Diversity; Driver Education, Methods and Materials; Driver Education, In Car Training; and 3 credits selected from 1 of the following areas: Alcohol and Drug Education; Current Issues in Driver Education; Problems in Driver and Safety Education; First Aid; Teaching Students with Disabilities; Education for Safe Living; or Technology and Teaching Driver's Education.</p> <p><a href="http://regulations.delaware.gov/AdminCode/title14/1500/1553.shtml">http://regulations.delaware.gov/AdminCode/title14/1500/1553.shtml</a></p>
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Florida</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	Submit an application with completed physical examination form and drug screen lab report reflecting clearance, must be employed or pending employment with certified Driver Training School and provide employment verification letter, must be 21 years of age, hold a valid driver's license, pass driver record and national criminal background check, complete instructor course and pass exam.
<b>Hawaii</b>	Must possess a valid driver's license, have an acceptable driving record, pass criminal background checks, high school graduate, minimum 21 years of age.

What steps are required to be qualified as a public / private driver education instructor? (Standards 3.1 – 3.4)	
<b>Idaho</b>	Minimum 21 years of age, valid license and satisfactory driving record, criminal background check, meet health requirement, high school grad, entry-level assessment and pre-screening, 60 hour course, 110 hours of mentoring, educator credential or previous instructor experience, out of state must take a certification exam, skills test with DOT, medical examination. <a href="https://www.sde.idaho.gov/student-engagement/driver-ed/files/instructors/procedures/Driver-Ed-Program-Manual.pdf">https://www.sde.idaho.gov/student-engagement/driver-ed/files/instructors/procedures/Driver-Ed-Program-Manual.pdf</a>
<b>Illinois</b>	Required to hold a professional educator license endorsed for both the secondary grades and safety and driver education. Required to have 24 semester hours of college credit in the field of safety and driver education. Pre-requisites include possess good physical health, hold a valid driver's license in good standing, pass background check, high school grad, 21 years of age, pass entry-level assessment and pre-screening.
<b>Indiana</b>	Submit an application, fingerprint national criminal background check, citizen of US, 21 years of age, valid driver's license for 1 year, acceptable driver record, physical (mental ability, vision, absence of communicable disease, absence of medical condition), employers for last 5 years and 2 references. Earn 51 semester credit hours at a postsecondary educational institution and 9 credit hours of driver education training including theoretical and BTW or completed a bureau approved instructor training program and completed 20 hours of BTW instruction. A partnership of Bureau Approved Instructor Training Programs and Licensed Driver Training Schools to complete a two-part training program for Driver Training Instructors.
<b>Iowa</b>	At least 25 years old, have a valid driver's license and have a clear driving record for the previous 2 years. Complete a BTW instructor training program, receive certification from the Iowa DOT and authorization from the Iowa Board of Educational Examiners and conduct a background check.
<b>Kansas</b>	A valid teacher certificate with an endorsement in driver education or a valid substitute teacher certificate, a valid motor vehicle operator's license and minimum age of 21, only a federal and state background check for initial teaching license. Only commercial instructors require an annual driving record review.
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	Citizen of the US, resident of LA, 21 years of age, license for 5 years, high school diploma or GED, no driving privileges suspended within last 10 years, possess occupational and business license and teacher's certification, within last 3 years not have any convictions, not convicted of any crime, attend and complete training course for school owners provided by DPS and pass a test on knowledge.
<b>Maine</b>	Minimum 21 years of age, valid license held for at least 4 years, no criminal convictions on driving record in past 6 years, no felonies in the past 10 years, proof of graduation, no medical restrictions, pre-screening, classroom/BTW instructor course 90 hour minimum and BTW only instructor course 8 hour minimum and pass written and road test.
<b>Maryland</b>	Minimum 21 years of age, high school degree or equivalent, valid driver's license, no more than 4 points on driving record, no charges or convictions, complete instructor certification courses, pass a final exam, approved as an apprentice instructor for 6 months and supervised by a certified instructor. <a href="http://mdrules.elaws.us/comar/11.23.02">http://mdrules.elaws.us/comar/11.23.02</a>

What steps are required to be qualified as a public / private driver education instructor? (Standards 3.1 – 3.4)	
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Information not available
<b>Michigan</b>	Minimum 21 years of age, valid driver license with clean record, criminal history check, physical requirements, requires a driver education instructor applicant for teen or adult driver training to submit an official transcript from an approved college, university, or person to verify the completion of a driver education instructor preparation program of at least 8 semester hours of driver education. <a href="https://www.michigan.gov/sos/0,4670,7-127-5647_12539_71027-180137--,00.html">https://www.michigan.gov/sos/0,4670,7-127-5647_12539_71027-180137--,00.html</a>
<b>Minnesota</b>	Provides classroom and laboratory instruction in a program providing instruction to operate a class D motor vehicle. The individual must document and demonstrate competency of the individual's knowledge of objectives listed in: <a href="https://www.revisor.mn.gov/rules/7411.0630/">https://www.revisor.mn.gov/rules/7411.0630/.</a>
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	Information not available
<b>Montana</b>	Possess a valid driver's license, have a clean driving record, pass criminal background checks, minimum academic education requirement, pre-screening, must have an educator's license, an acceptable driving record and 8 semester credits initially under driver education leading toward a 20-semester credit minor. <a href="http://opi.mt.gov/Families-Students/Family-Student-Support/Driver-Education/Driver-Educators">http://opi.mt.gov/Families-Students/Family-Student-Support/Driver-Education/Driver-Educators</a>
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	Valid driver's license, high school diploma or equivalent, medical fitness, interview of applicant and pre-screening, criminal background check, no more than 2 convictions for a moving violation within 24 months preceding or no driver's license suspended or revoked within previous 3 years. Instructor Training is required every 5 years. Complete background check, written test, and drive test. Complete 40 hours of instruction at the college level. <a href="https://www.leg.state.nv.us/NAC/NAC-483.html#NAC483Sec752">https://www.leg.state.nv.us/NAC/NAC-483.html#NAC483Sec752</a>
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Have a high school diploma or equivalency, complete three, 3 credit courses, hold a valid driver license for 5 consecutive years, clean driving record, pass physical examination, background check, minimum age requirement, pre-screening, complete a 100 question multiple choice exam.
<b>New Jersey</b>	Public: health & physical education degree, plus driver education certification offered at 3 institutions, valid driver's license, clean driving record, criminal record check, health requirements. Private: Certification from the Motor Vehicle Commission, minimum 21 years of age, possess a valid driver license with a minimum of 4 years driving experience, criminal record check, complete application, complete testing of law-knowledge, driving tests and visual screening acuity.
<b>New Mexico</b>	Public: Obtain a certificate from the bureau, file an application with the bureau, teaching license, driving record, driver education instructor training course. Private: Obtain a certificate from the bureau, file an application with the bureau, valid driving license, driving record from past 10 years, background check, at least 21 years of age, health certificate, entry-level assessments and pre-screening, teaching certificate from public education department, bachelor's degree, 3 years full time experience in driver training or related field.

**What steps are required to be qualified as a public / private driver education instructor? (Standards 3.1 – 3.4)**

<b>New York</b>	<p>Public: Minimum 21 years of age, valid driver license, acceptable driving record, 12 credits at the University level, no content requirements, private schools do not need to meet these requirements.</p> <p>Private: Minimum 21 years of age, valid driver license, acceptable driving record, high school diploma or equivalent, background check, complete course of 30 hours known as Methods and Content Course for In-Car Instruction taught by community colleges and driving schools.</p>
<b>North Carolina</b>	<p>Public: Minimum 21 years of age and have graduated from high school or equivalent; be of good moral character; not moving violations totaling 7 or more points in the 3 years preceding; driver’s license for 4 years; clean driving record; and have completed the licensed instructor course offered through the community college system and approved by the Department and the Division of Motor Vehicles.</p> <p>STEP Program - The Department of Public Instruction is in the first cohort of new teachers taking our driver education instructor licensing program. The program is offered to current teachers or paraprofessionals working within a school district, who wish to get an add-on license to a current teaching license or a restricted license to only teach driver education (paraprofessionals). There are 4 courses (80 hours) provided plus a required student teaching component of 30 classroom and 24 BTW teaching hours.</p> <p>Private: Possess a driver’s license for 4 years, not convicted of a felony, good driving record, high school graduate, complete the 80 contact hours, community-college course for driver education teachers, an equivalent course approved by the commissioner, or an Instructor Training Program conducted by an approved Commercial Driver Training School within 4 years prior to application, complete a written test and a road test, issued an instructor’s learning permit, valid for a 3 month probationary period, submit a background check, be observed, evaluated, and recommended by a Driver Education Specialist within the 3 month probationary period, submit an Instructor Application with \$16 application fee, copy of high school diploma or high school equivalency certificate, and physical examination form; successfully conduct two hours of classroom instruction within the 3-month probationary period, while being observed and evaluated by a Driver Education Specialist, if the instructor wants to be licensed for BTW instruction; be recommended by a Driver Education Specialist to receive an instructor’s license.</p>
<b>North Dakota</b>	<p>Public: 10 semester hours of driver and traffic education courses plus 14 semester hours of additional traffic safety courses, field Experience provided by a driver’s education mentor of 3 clock hours of in-car observation and 3 clock hours of in-car instruction.</p> <p><a href="https://www.minotstateu.edu/drivered/">https://www.minotstateu.edu/drivered/</a></p> <p>Private: Minimum 21 years of age, vision test, good health, licensed driver for 3 years, good driving record and background check, Hold a valid driver’s education certificate from the DPI or successfully complete an approved instructor preparation course of at least 30 hours classroom and 30 hours BTW.</p> <p><a href="https://www.dot.nd.gov/divisions/driverslicense/drivingschools.htm#schoolandinstructo requirements">https://www.dot.nd.gov/divisions/driverslicense/drivingschools.htm#schoolandinstructo requirements</a></p>
<b>Ohio</b>	<p>Possess a valid driver’s license, have an acceptable driving record, background checks, health requirements, at least 21 years of age, , entry level assessments. Instructors are</p>



What steps are required to be qualified as a public / private driver education instructor? (Standards 3.1 – 3.4)	
	required 60 hours of training; 8 hours of administrative state-provided training, 32 hours of classroom including co-instruction and assessment of teaching skills, and 12 hours of BTW including assessment of teaching skills. Requires successful passing of motor vehicle test, written and driving, and application process. Instructors are placed in a 180-day probationary status. They must pass an assessment by the 5th month.
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	Have an acceptable driving record, background checks, at least 21 years of age. Tuition for instructor training is only \$145 for residents of OR. Every approved instructor in the state must complete the 120-hour training course established by minimum standards of competency; regardless of whether they hold a teaching credential. They must take 3 courses: Foundations of Traffic Safety Education, Fundamentals of Classroom and Fundamentals of BTW. Have a cadre of training instructors who are sent around the state to train during 9 weekends or in summer 3 weeks.
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	<p>Public: Satisfactory completion of both the theoretical and practical examinations, possess a high school diploma, have a motor vehicle operator's record free of violation of "The Vehicle Code" and other traffic laws and free of accidents, completed a 3-credit course in driver education, and complete an additional 9 hours of credit in General and Traffic Safety Education within a 3 year period of employment. Individuals who currently hold either an Instructional I or an Instructional II teaching certification who wish to add Safety/Driver Education to their certification will need to pass the Pennsylvania Safety Driver Education Teacher Certification Assessment (PSDETCA).</p> <p>Private: Must be a citizen of the US, at least 18 years of age, person of good moral character, valid motor vehicle license and submit evidence of having driven 15,000 miles under all kinds of weather conditions in both urban and rural areas, maintain, during any consecutive 3 year period, a driving record which does not include more than 1 reportable accident, resulting in a suspension or revocation of his motor vehicle operator's license, pass (1) a written theoretical exam prepared and administered by the Superintendent of Public Instruction and embracing subject matter pertinent to the care, operation and use of a motor vehicle on the highways and to general highway safety principles and practices, and (2) a practical examination, prepared and administered by the Secretary of Revenue, for the purpose of testing a teacher's competency and fitness in the operation of a motor vehicle, and present a certificate from a physician that said person is neither mentally nor physically disqualified by reason of tuberculosis nor any other chronic or acute physical defect from performing the duties of a driver education teacher.</p>
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	Successfully complete a Departmentally approved driver training instructor course which includes as a minimum 34 hours of formal classroom instruction in driver education and a minimum of 6 hours of actual BTW training in driving instruction. Successfully complete a Departmentally approved written test which includes as a minimum testing of the ability of the applicant to give driver instruction to others and/or both written and demonstrative methods.

**What steps are required to be qualified as a public / private driver education instructor? (Standards 3.1 – 3.4)**

<b>South Dakota</b>	<p>The certification of Driver Education Instructors in South Dakota falls under the purview of the SD Department of Education, and the process by which an individual can become an instructor is set forth in SD Administrative Rule 24:15:06:30 “7-12 Driver Education Endorsement”. The rule requires 8 semester hours of education, to include the following preparatory courses:</p> <p>(1) Basic Driver Education - methodology for classroom and BTW instruction;  (2) Advanced Driver Education - curriculum materials, development, and improvement;  (3) General Traffic Safety - covering schools, pedestrians, passengers, bicycles, school buses, and all other motorized vehicles</p>
<b>Tennessee</b>	Information not available
<b>Texas</b>	<p>Public: Do not have to be licensed by TDLR.</p> <p>Private: Requirements vary depend upon license type. Requirements include have a high school diploma or equivalent; hold a valid driver's license for the preceding 3 years, that has not been revoked or suspended in the preceding 3 years, submit a completed application; submit the instructor licensing fees; submit a national criminal history record information review fee; submit documentation showing that all applicable educational requirements have been met; and provide fingerprints. Must have a current, valid Texas teacher’s certificate an official transcript indicating completion of 9 semester hours of driver and traffic safety education from an accredited college or university or equivalent <a href="https://www.tdlr.texas.gov/driver/driverlaw.htm">https://www.tdlr.texas.gov/driver/driverlaw.htm</a>  <a href="https://www.tdlr.texas.gov/driver/driverrules.htm">https://www.tdlr.texas.gov/driver/driverrules.htm</a></p>
<b>Utah</b>	<p>Possess a valid driver license, have an acceptable driving record, background check, high school graduate, entry-level assessments and pre-screening, and must have a level 1, 2 or 3 teacher license. Partner with University of Utah – all online, 120 hours observation practicum, module so they know exactly how to test – 1 credit, CPR / first aid – 1 credit, 16 credit endorsement / 12 week (3 month) class – may put in 150-200 hours during the training process.</p>
<b>Vermont</b>	<p>Possess a valid driver license, have an acceptable driving record, background checks, health requirements, high school graduate, 21 years of age, entry-level assessments and pre-screening. DMV licensed driver educators are required to have 18 credits, or 6 courses Intro to Traffic Safety (3 Cr), Driver Education Classroom Methods (3 Cr), Zone Control (3 Cr), In-Vehicle Driver Education Methods (3 Cr), Alcohol, Drugs, and Driving (3 Cr), Adolescent Growth and Development (1 Cr), Special Education in the Schools (1 Cr), Learning Styles/Teaching Styles (1 Cr).</p>
<b>Virginia</b>	<p>Required to complete two endorsement courses taught at approved accredited institutions of higher education.</p>
<b>Washington</b>	<p>Possess a valid driver license, have an acceptable driving record, background checks, high school graduate, at least 21 years old, entry-level assessments. Required to complete 100 hours of training for instructors (40 classroom, 40 hours BTW, 20 hours of BTW supervised instruction).</p>
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available



**What steps are required to be qualified as a public / private driver education instructor? (Standards 3.1 – 3.4)****Wyoming**

Public school driver education teachers must meet curricula standards and obtain certification from the Wyoming Professional Teachers Standards Board if teaching for a duration longer than 3 years. Private entities must meet curricula standards.

## Coordination with Driver Licensing

Is teen driver education required for licensing? (Standard 4.2.1)	
Alabama	Information not available
Alaska	Information not available
Arizona	No
Arkansas	Information not available
California	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://www.dmv.ca.gov/web/eng_pdf/dl600.pdf">https://www.dmv.ca.gov/web/eng_pdf/dl600.pdf</a>
Colorado	Yes, for anyone wishing to get a permit before age 16 ½ <a href="https://www.colorado.gov/pacific/sites/default/files/DR2337.pdf">https://www.colorado.gov/pacific/sites/default/files/DR2337.pdf</a>
Connecticut	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://portal.ct.gov/dph/Health-Education-Management--Surveillance/The-Office-of-Injury-Prevention/Graduated-Driver-Licensing-Law">https://portal.ct.gov/dph/Health-Education-Management--Surveillance/The-Office-of-Injury-Prevention/Graduated-Driver-Licensing-Law</a>
Delaware	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://www.dmv.de.gov/services/driver_services/drivers_license/dr_lic_requiredage.shtml">https://www.dmv.de.gov/services/driver_services/drivers_license/dr_lic_requiredage.shtml</a>
District of Columbia	Information not available
Florida	Information not available
Georgia	Yes, for persons under age 17 <a href="https://dds.georgia.gov/teen-drivers">https://dds.georgia.gov/teen-drivers</a>
Hawaii	Yes, for persons under age 17 <a href="https://hidot.hawaii.gov/highways/files/2017/01/GDL-Brochure.pdf">https://hidot.hawaii.gov/highways/files/2017/01/GDL-Brochure.pdf</a>
Idaho	Yes, for persons under age 17 <a href="https://itd.idaho.gov/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/3506_GDLfactsheet.pdf">https://itd.idaho.gov/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/3506_GDLfactsheet.pdf</a>
Illinois	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://www.cyberdriveillinois.com/departments/drivers/teen_driver_safety/gdl.html">https://www.cyberdriveillinois.com/departments/drivers/teen_driver_safety/gdl.html</a>
Indiana	No
Iowa	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://iowadot.gov/mvd/driverslicense/dlmanual/dlmanual.pdf">https://iowadot.gov/mvd/driverslicense/dlmanual/dlmanual.pdf</a>
Kansas	No
Kentucky	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://drive.ky.gov/driver-licensing/Pages/Graduated-Driver-Licensing-Program.aspx">https://drive.ky.gov/driver-licensing/Pages/Graduated-Driver-Licensing-Program.aspx</a>
Louisiana	Yes, for persons aged 15-17 <a href="https://lern.la.gov/wp-content/uploads/GDL-Chart.pdf">https://lern.la.gov/wp-content/uploads/GDL-Chart.pdf</a>
Maine	Yes, for persons aged 15-17 <a href="https://www.maine.gov/sos/bmv/licenses/motoristhandbook.pdf">https://www.maine.gov/sos/bmv/licenses/motoristhandbook.pdf</a>
Maryland	Yes, for all new drivers regardless of age <a href="https://mva.maryland.gov/Documents/DL-060.pdf">https://mva.maryland.gov/Documents/DL-060.pdf</a>
Massachusetts	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://www.mass.gov/info-details/drivers-education-programs">https://www.mass.gov/info-details/drivers-education-programs</a>
Michigan	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://www.michigan.gov/documents/wedmk_16312_7.pdf">https://www.michigan.gov/documents/wedmk_16312_7.pdf</a>
Minnesota	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://mn.gov/elicense/a-z/?id=1083-231592#/list/appld//filterType//filterValue//page/1/sort//order/">https://mn.gov/elicense/a-z/?id=1083-231592#/list/appld//filterType//filterValue//page/1/sort//order/</a>
Mississippi	Information not available
Missouri	No

Is teen driver education required for licensing? (Standard 4.2.1)	
Montana	Yes, for persons under age 16 <a href="https://media.dojmt.gov/wp-content/uploads/MT-Driver-Manual-Jan-2015_Web.pdf">https://media.dojmt.gov/wp-content/uploads/MT-Driver-Manual-Jan-2015_Web.pdf</a>
Nebraska	Information not available
Nevada	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://dmvnev.com/pdfforms/dlbook.pdf">https://dmvnev.com/pdfforms/dlbook.pdf</a>
New Hampshire	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://www.nh.gov/safety/divisions/dmv/driver-licensing/education-training/driver-education.htm">https://www.nh.gov/safety/divisions/dmv/driver-licensing/education-training/driver-education.htm</a>
New Jersey	No, be at least 17, obtain consent of parent/guardian, pass knowledge-vision tests, practice supervised driving for at least 6 months
New Mexico	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="http://www.mvd.newmexico.gov/apply-for-a-learner-s-permit.aspx">http://www.mvd.newmexico.gov/apply-for-a-learner-s-permit.aspx</a>
New York	No, but students who successfully complete a State Education Department (SED) approved Driver Education Course qualify for senior driver license privileges at 17 years of age (rather than 18 years of age) <a href="https://dmv.ny.gov/driver-license/get-driver-license">https://dmv.ny.gov/driver-license/get-driver-license</a>
North Carolina	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://www.ncdot.gov/dmv/license-id/driver-licenses/new-drivers/Documents/driver-handbook.pdf">https://www.ncdot.gov/dmv/license-id/driver-licenses/new-drivers/Documents/driver-handbook.pdf</a>
North Dakota	Yes, for persons under age 16 <a href="https://www.dot.nd.gov/divisions/driverslicense/docs/noncommercial-dl-manual-class-d.pdf">https://www.dot.nd.gov/divisions/driverslicense/docs/noncommercial-dl-manual-class-d.pdf</a>
Ohio	Yes, for persons under age 18. A permit is 15 and 6 months but licensure is 16 years of age. <a href="https://dmv-permit-test.com/ohio/drivers-handbook">https://dmv-permit-test.com/ohio/drivers-handbook</a>
Oklahoma	Information not available
Oregon	No, you must have 100 hours of supervised driving experience or 50 hours of supervised driving experience and in addition have taken an ODOT-approved traffic safety education course. <a href="https://www.oregon.gov/odot/forms/dmv/37.pdf">https://www.oregon.gov/odot/forms/dmv/37.pdf</a>
Pennsylvania	No, but driver education is incentivized
Rhode Island	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="http://www.dmv.ri.gov/licenses/new/">http://www.dmv.ri.gov/licenses/new/</a>
South Carolina	Yes, for applicants ages 15-16 <a href="http://www.scdmvonline.com/Driver-Services/Drivers-License/First-Time-Driver">http://www.scdmvonline.com/Driver-Services/Drivers-License/First-Time-Driver</a>
South Dakota	No
Tennessee	No
Texas	Yes, for persons less than 25 years of age, after the completion of Module 1 (first 6 hours of education) students are eligible to apply for a learner driver license through Texas DPS. After completion of the full course (minimum 32 hours classroom and 44 hours driving instruction) students are eligible to test for a provisional driver license <a href="https://driving-tests.org/texas/tx-dmv-drivers-handbook-manual/">https://driving-tests.org/texas/tx-dmv-drivers-handbook-manual/</a>
Utah	Yes, for persons under age 19 <a href="https://dld.utah.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/17/2018/12/Driver-Handbook-2018-2019.pdf">https://dld.utah.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/17/2018/12/Driver-Handbook-2018-2019.pdf</a>
Vermont	Yes, for persons under age 17 <a href="https://driving-tests.org/vermont/vt-dmv-drivers-handbook-manual/">https://driving-tests.org/vermont/vt-dmv-drivers-handbook-manual/</a>

Is teen driver education required for licensing? (Standard 4.2.1)	
<b>Virginia</b>	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://www.dmv.virginia.gov/drivers/#ed_reqs.asp">https://www.dmv.virginia.gov/drivers/#ed_reqs.asp</a> ; <a href="https://www.dmv.virginia.gov/drivers/#eligibility.asp">https://www.dmv.virginia.gov/drivers/#eligibility.asp</a>
<b>Washington</b>	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://www.dol.wa.gov/driverslicense/docs/driverguide-en.pdf">https://www.dol.wa.gov/driverslicense/docs/driverguide-en.pdf</a>
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Yes, for persons under age 18 <a href="https://riesdrivingschool.com/requirements-for-driver-education-in-wisconsin/">https://riesdrivingschool.com/requirements-for-driver-education-in-wisconsin/</a>
<b>Wyoming</b>	No, however the skills test of the licensing exam is waived if a person has completed a driver education program and received a certificate from the program.

**What are your states minimum licensing age(s) and are they tied to successful completion of an approved driver education program? (Standard 4.2.1)**

<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	Information not available
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	15 ½ years old, yes
<b>Colorado</b>	15 years old, yes
<b>Connecticut</b>	Information not available
<b>Delaware</b>	16 years old, yes
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Florida</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	16 years old, yes
<b>Hawaii</b>	Information not available
<b>Idaho</b>	15 years old, yes
<b>Illinois</b>	16 years old, yes
<b>Indiana</b>	16 years old and 90 days if successfully completed a driver education program 16 years old and 270 days if have not successfully completed a driver education program
<b>Iowa</b>	16 years old, yes
<b>Kansas</b>	Information not available
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	15 years old, yes
<b>Maine</b>	16 years old, yes
<b>Maryland</b>	16 years and 6 months old, yes
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Information not available
<b>Michigan</b>	14 years and 8 months, yes
<b>Minnesota</b>	Information not available
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	Information not available
<b>Montana</b>	14.5 years old, yes
<b>Nevada</b>	16 years old, yes
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Information not available
<b>New Jersey</b>	16 years old, yes. Minimum licensing age for probationary license is 17 and BTW is not required
<b>New Mexico</b>	Instructional permit - 15 years old, yes Provisional license – 15 ½ years old and complete driver education with 6 hour DWI component Full license – 16 ½ years old
<b>New York</b>	16 years old, no
<b>North Carolina</b>	15 years old, yes
<b>North Dakota</b>	15 years old, yes

**What are your states minimum licensing age(s) and are they tied to successful completion of an approved driver education program? (Standard 4.2.1)**

<b>Ohio</b>	15 years and 6 months old, yes
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	16 years old, no
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	16.5 years old, no Novice drivers under 18 must hold permit for 6 months to get license. Must complete 65 hours or practice of which 10 hours is nighttime and 5 hours inclement weather driving.
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	Information not available
<b>South Dakota</b>	14 years old. Novice drivers may obtain an Instruction Permit at that time and operate a vehicle with an adult licensed driver for 180 days before being eligible to receive a Restricted License. If a driver education course is completed, the waiting period is reduced from 180 days to 90 days.
<b>Tennessee</b>	Information not available
<b>Texas</b>	15 years old for a learner driver license and 16 years old to obtain a provisional driver license, yes
<b>Utah</b>	16 years old, yes
<b>Vermont</b>	16 years old, yes
<b>Virginia</b>	16 years and 3 months old, yes
<b>Washington</b>	16 years old, yes
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	16 years old, no (If an extreme inconvenience by the parent or guardian is found a restricted license may be issued to a person between the ages of 14 and 16 years old.)

### What are the requirements for driver education to obtain a driving permit or license if transferring from another state or country?

<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	Information not available
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	Information not available
<b>Colorado</b>	Information not available
<b>Connecticut</b>	Information not available
<b>Delaware</b>	The transferring student must have taken an approved DOE Driver Education course from their state which meets the Delaware standard. (30 hours classroom, 7 hours BTW, 7 hours observation)
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Florida</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	If your child is under the age of 17 and wishes to obtain a Class D Georgia driver's license, they will be required to show proof that they successfully completed a driver education program from one of the DDS-approved schools. However, if your child has parents in the active military service of the U.S., they can use their out of state driver's education certificate provided that it's within 9 months of their 16th birthday.
<b>Hawaii</b>	Information not available
<b>Idaho</b>	Idaho state statute requires all students 17 years of age or younger to complete and pass a certified driver education course consisting of 30 hours of classroom/online instruction, 6 hours BTW and 6 hours of observation with a licensed instructor. Simulators and parent-taught lessons are not approved. They must also complete 6 months of supervised instruction with an adult to include 40 hours of daytime and 10 hours of nighttime driving. This can also be transferred to Idaho with proof of driving log. All out of state transfers must be approved by the state Department of Education Driver Education Coordinator. If they have a license from another state, they must surrender that license and take a vision test and the knowledge test.
<b>Illinois</b>	Information not available
<b>Indiana</b>	We do not transfer the completion of driver education from another state or country for a permit or license. If the individual holds a permit they must meet the requirements for obtaining an Indiana learner's permit. <a href="https://www.in.gov/bmv/2531.htm">https://www.in.gov/bmv/2531.htm</a> . If the individual holds a license, they may transfer the license to an Indiana license at the age of 16 years and 270 days old.
<b>Iowa</b>	Illinois law requires all students under the age of 18 must complete and pass a certified driver education course consisting of 30 hours' classroom and 6 hours BTW. Out of state transfers need to provide proof of completion from either a certified high school program or certified private school in states that mandate driver education. If the state does not mandate by law driver education the student will have to enroll in driver education in Illinois.
<b>Kansas</b>	Information not available
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available

**What are the requirements for driver education to obtain a driving permit or license if transferring from another state or country?**

<b>Louisiana</b>	Any applicant at least 16 years, but less than 17 years, moving to Louisiana from another state shall be eligible for the issuance of a Class E Intermediate Driver's License provided the applicant has held a Learner's Permit for a minimum of 180 days from the previous state of residence. The proof of driver education is not required as this applicant will not be considered a "first time" applicant. If the applicant is 17 YOA they may apply for a full license. Only the countries of Germany, Switzerland, Taiwan and South Korea are exempt from the driver education requirement. The applicant must also already have a valid license from one of those countries in order to be exempt. Anyone else transferring in from any country other than those listed above must complete a driver education course.
<b>Maine</b>	If they are fully licensed, no additional requirements. If they hold a permit, they must meet 30 classroom and 10 BTW driver education requirement if between 15 and 17 years of age.
<b>Maryland</b>	Learner's Permit not transferrable to Maryland. Valid driver's license is transferrable to Maryland if minimum age limit is met. Driver Education not a factor.
<b>Michigan</b>	Information not available
<b>Minnesota</b>	Information not available
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	Information not available
<b>Montana</b>	Information not available
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	Out of state driver's education classes are accepted if the course instructor completes an affidavit that the school's curriculum meets or exceeds Nevada's standards.
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Information not available
<b>New Jersey</b>	Motorist with a valid out of state license who moves to NJ, must apply for a NJ license within 60 days or before the current license expires, whichever is sooner. The out of state license must be surrendered prior to receiving a NJ license. A motorist who is a foreign national with a valid license from another country may drive with that license for up to a year; the motorist may also be eligible for a NJ driver license.
<b>New Mexico</b>	Pass the MVD Knowledge Exam, provide a referral card from a TSB "approved" 'Driver Education School', pay a fee, hold for 6 months, pass a TSB approved driver education program which includes 3 hour DWI, complete 50 hours of supervised driving
<b>New York</b>	If out of state license is valid for less than 6 months or a new resident licensed in a country other than Canada you must pass the vision test, written and road tests and complete the safe driving course.
<b>North Carolina</b>	Information not available
<b>North Dakota</b>	If the teen has a driver license from another state or if the teen has a permit from another state, you will be required to pass a vision test and written test and road test, a driving record check will be completed. If the teen is under age 16 will also be required to take driver education.
<b>Ohio</b>	Out of state transfers for those under 18 are reviewed by DPS for their driver education requirements. If they meet the state's requirements for driver's education, temporary



**What are the requirements for driver education to obtain a driving permit or license if transferring from another state or country?**

	permit, and testing, they may obtain an Ohio license. If they do not meet the requirements, they are required to take any additional training (most hours of out of state driver's education is accepted, except parent-taught) to equal Ohio's requirements.
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	Oregon does not require driver education. Department of Motor Vehicles will issue provisional licenses to applicants 16 or 17 years old who meet all the eligibility/ requirements for a Class C license. An applicant must have had an instruction permit from Oregon, another state or the District of Columbia for at least 6 months. Persons who have held their permit from another state or DC less than 6 months are not eligible for partial credit. Persons who surrender their valid out of state driver license are not required to hold an instruction permit for 6 months.
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	No driver education requirements
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	Information not available
<b>South Dakota</b>	Complete an "out of state" form, which requires the DE instructor to certify that the student completed at least 30 hours of classroom instruction with an 80% or higher grade, and 6 hours of driving instruction with an 80% or higher grade. The form is then notarized and sent to the SD Driver Education Coordinator for approval of the transfer of DE credit into our state.
<b>Tennessee</b>	Information not available
<b>Texas</b>	Information not available
<b>Utah</b>	Out of state driver education completion certificates must meet Utah's required hours. Most out of state certificates will not have the observation training listed as it is not required in some states. If training is needed in order to be complete, you may make up the remaining hours at an approved Utah driving school. Out of state online or home study certificates will not be accepted.
<b>Vermont</b>	Information not available
<b>Virginia</b>	30- and 6-hour program approved by the state or military
<b>Washington</b>	Information not available
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	No driver's license shall be issued to any person who is under the age of 17 years, unless the person is at least 16 years of age and has held an intermediate permit from another jurisdiction for 6 months and has completed a driver's education course approved by the appropriate school district, or taught by a person qualified as a driving instructor as evidenced by a passing grade or certificate.

## Parent/Guardian Involvement

### Are parent/guardian sessions required? (Standard 5.2.1)

Are parent/guardian sessions required? (Standard 5.2.1)	
<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	No
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	No
<b>Colorado</b>	No
<b>Connecticut</b>	Yes, 2-hour program required for parents to attend with their teen
<b>Delaware</b>	No, not required, but the Office of Highway Safety offers an online parent program and many instructors incorporate it.
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Florida</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	No, parent/guardian sessions are not required for driver training schools and programs. Supervised driving with a parent, guardian, or responsible adult is required for teens to obtain the provisional license.
<b>Hawaii</b>	Yes, a 90-minute orientation meeting prior to the classroom instruction is required
<b>Idaho</b>	Yes, required in public driver education. Minimum of 1-hour parent session. Parent drive during last drive with instructor.
<b>Illinois</b>	No
<b>Indiana</b>	No
<b>Iowa</b>	No
<b>Kansas</b>	No
<b>Kentucky</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	Yes, does not count as part of the 30 hours classroom and should be conducted prior to the first day of class.
<b>Maine</b>	Yes, must complete one of the following: attendance during classroom instruction for at least 2 hours, accompany student during 1 hour BTW instruction with instructor or attend orientation at driving school for at least 1 hour.
<b>Maryland</b>	No, not required, but a 3-hour parent orientation must be presented at beginning of program. Attendance, while strongly encouraged, is not required.
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Requires a 2-hour class attended by the parent or guardian on content of driver education.
<b>Michigan</b>	No
<b>Minnesota</b>	Yes, mandatory parent session. Teen Driver Parental Awareness Program (TDPAP), which is designed for presentation in conjunction with driver education classroom programs.
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	No

Are parent/guardian sessions required? (Standard 5.2.1)	
<b>Montana</b>	Yes, requirements for what it should include: <a href="http://opi.mt.gov/Portals/182/Page%20Files/Driver%20Education/Curriculum/Administration/MT-Traffic-Education-Standards-Requirements-2019.pdf?ver=2019-02-15-154648-220">http://opi.mt.gov/Portals/182/Page%20Files/Driver%20Education/Curriculum/Administration/MT-Traffic-Education-Standards-Requirements-2019.pdf?ver=2019-02-15-154648-220</a> page 4
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	No
<b>New Hampshire</b>	No
<b>New Jersey</b>	No, but are regularly offered by districts on Back to School Nights and prior to the issuance of parking permits at the school, a Parent Guide is distributed through all MVC agencies.
<b>New Mexico</b>	No
<b>New York</b>	No, but is highly encouraged
<b>North Carolina</b>	No
<b>North Dakota</b>	No
<b>Ohio</b>	No, but provide an outline for teacher to use.
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	Yes, provide lesson plan in curriculum, also required to complete 5 hours of guided practice with their teen prior to the completion of the course.
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	No, but highly encouraged
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	No
<b>South Dakota</b>	No
<b>Tennessee</b>	No
<b>Texas</b>	No, but parent/guardians are required to provide the 30 hours of instructed driving lessons. If a student/parent opt to take a Parent Taught Driver Education course, they will be responsible for teaching the full course which at a minimum includes, 32 hours of classroom and 44 hours of driving instruction.
<b>Utah</b>	No, but most districts have made it a requirement and the Board of Education highly recommends it. Utilizes Zero Fatalities to conduct the parent session.
<b>Vermont</b>	Yes, for the private schools and is recommended for the public schools.
<b>Virginia</b>	Yes, must complete a 90-minute session in Northern Virginia and in several other school divisions, and attend the juvenile licensing ceremony.
<b>Washington</b>	Yes, private schools are required to offer a parent session. Public schools are not required.
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	No

If you require, encourage or support parent sessions what does it consist of? What materials are provided? Length of session? Elements discussed? Links to additional information. (Standard 5.2.2)

<b>Alabama</b>	Information not available
<b>Alaska</b>	Information not available
<b>Arizona</b>	N/A
<b>Arkansas</b>	Information not available
<b>California</b>	Information not available
<b>Colorado</b>	Information not available
<b>Connecticut</b>	Information not available
<b>Delaware</b>	1 hour online course, 50-55% of parents complete, consists of responsibilities of the Graduated Driver Licensing (GDL) program, parent obtains certificate of completion. <a href="http://www.ohs.delaware.gov/OHSGDL/story.html">http://www.ohs.delaware.gov/OHSGDL/story.html</a>
<b>District of Columbia</b>	Information not available
<b>Florida</b>	Information not available
<b>Georgia</b>	Not required, but Georgia Department of Driver Services publishes a Parent/Teen Driving Guide that can be used by a parent, guardian or responsible adult to help a teen meet the license requirement. The guide includes in-car lessons and driver safety suggestions.
<b>Hawaii</b>	Yes, an agenda with topics and handouts is provided
<b>Idaho</b>	Course policy, GDL laws, importance of role modeling, practice in all situations, rules for their teen, importance of their guidance to help them continue to learn. Parent Supervised Guidebooks provided to all parents through Safe Roads Alliance. Use downloadable Road Ready app which logs driving time and location, speed, and tips. <a href="http://www.sde.idaho.gov/student-engagement/driver-ed/">http://www.sde.idaho.gov/student-engagement/driver-ed/</a>
<b>Illinois</b>	Not required but highly encouraged for public schools communicate rules of the road along with classroom structure.
<b>Indiana</b>	N/A
<b>Iowa</b>	Information not available
<b>Kansas</b>	Information not available
<b>Louisiana</b>	The segment shall include, but not be limited to the following: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. review of the course content;</li> <li>2. review of the leading factors involved in teen driver collisions;</li> <li>3. graduated driver license program;</li> <li>4. determining the readiness of the teen to begin the driving process;</li> <li>5. parent's responsibility to enhance the teen's driving experience;</li> <li>6. supervising the teen's driving to determine his readiness to advance to the next licensing stage;</li> <li>7. the parent/guardian's responsibility to provide a minimum of 50 hours supervised practice driving including 15 hours nighttime practice; and</li> <li>8. parent/teen agreement.</li> </ol> <p>The parental segment shall not count as part of the 30 hours of classroom instruction and shall be conducted prior to the first day of class. In lieu of the school requirement, DPS may approve and designate a third-party to provide the parental responsibility segment. The parent/guardian shall be required to attend the third-party segment and</p>

If you require, encourage or support parent sessions what does it consist of? What materials are provided? Length of session? Elements discussed? Links to additional information. (Standard 5.2.2)

	provide proof of attendance to the driving school prior to the minor's participations in any classroom instruction.
<b>Maine</b>	No materials provided. Must attend one of the following; attendance during classroom instruction for at least 2 hours, accompany student during 1 hour BTW instruction or attend orientation for at least 1 hour. Must be documented and signed off by parent after completion.
<b>Maryland</b>	3 hour session consisting of program overview, state requirements, school rules, coach/mentor definition and guidance.
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Information not available
<b>Michigan</b>	Information not available
<b>Minnesota</b>	Information not available
<b>Mississippi</b>	Information not available
<b>Missouri</b>	Information not available
<b>Montana</b>	Course schedule, requirements, and expectations of the teen student and the parents/guardians; information on Montana's graduated driver licensing (GDL) law; best practices in GDL and parental involvement that includes: managing their teen's graduated learning process through each stage of the GDL; tips on supervising the driving practice during the initial permit phase; tips to determine when their teen is ready for the next step in driving; objectives for success and significant hazards associated with each driving phase; and information and tools to negotiate and adopt a written agreement between the teen and parent(s) that reflects the expectations of both, including clearly defined restrictions, privileges, rules, and consequences that serve as a basis for the teen to earn, and for the parent to grant, progressively broader driving privileges; and any other information that the district considers important for the successful and safe completion of driver education. <a href="http://opi.mt.gov/Families-Students/Family-Student-Support/Driver-Education/Driver-Education-Resources">http://opi.mt.gov/Families-Students/Family-Student-Support/Driver-Education/Driver-Education-Resources</a>
<b>Nebraska</b>	Information not available
<b>Nevada</b>	N/A
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Information not available
<b>New Jersey</b>	Share the Keys is a voluntary 9-minute session that addresses understanding the GDL, effectively supporting the GDL at home, being a good (parental) role model, increasing practice driving hours, and vehicle access.
<b>New Mexico</b>	N/A
<b>New York</b>	No
<b>North Carolina</b>	Information not available
<b>North Dakota</b>	Very few teachers have parent sessions. They each have their own plan.
<b>Ohio</b>	State curriculum includes an outline
<b>Oklahoma</b>	Information not available
<b>Oregon</b>	State curriculum includes a lesson plan

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<b>Pennsylvania</b>	Parents are encouraged to use and follow the Parents Supervised Driving Program <a href="https://www.penndot.gov/TravelInPA/Safety/TrafficSafetyAndDriverTopics/Documents/Parents-Supervised-Driving-Program.pdf">https://www.penndot.gov/TravelInPA/Safety/TrafficSafetyAndDriverTopics/Documents/Parents-Supervised-Driving-Program.pdf</a> available through the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation.
<b>Rhode Island</b>	Information not available
<b>South Carolina</b>	Information not available
<b>South Dakota</b>	N/A
<b>Tennessee</b>	Information not available
<b>Texas</b>	TDLR regulates the Parent Taught Driver Education program and all education requirements match those of public/private driver education. Materials are provided by the Course Provider and must meet the same standards, timings and education requirements of the Program of Organized Instruction as other teen driver education offerings.
<b>Utah</b>	Zero Fatalities provides parent nights
<b>Vermont</b>	Information not available
<b>Virginia</b>	Curriculum that is 90 minutes in length
<b>Washington</b>	Information not available
<b>West Virginia</b>	Information not available
<b>Wisconsin</b>	Information not available
<b>Wyoming</b>	Information not available